



# SWARNANDHRA

## COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY

(AUTONOMOUS)

Accredited by National Board of Accreditation, AICTE, New Delhi, Accredited by NAAC with "A" Grade – 3.32 CGPA, Recognized under 2(f) & 12(B) of UGC Act 1956, Approved by AICTE, New Delhi, Permanent Affiliation to JNTUK, Kakinada Seetharampuram, W.G.DT., Narsapur-534280, (Andhra Pradesh)

### DEPARTMENT OF ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE & MACHINE LEARNING

#### TEACHING PLAN

| Course Code            | Course Title  | Semester/Regulation | Branch                                  | Contact Periods/Week  | Academic Year | Date of commencement of Semester |
|------------------------|---|---------------------|---|-----------------------|---------------|----------------------------------|
| 23CS3T02               | Advanced Data Structures and Algorithms   | III / R23           | AI & ML                                 | 5                     | 2024-25       | 30-07-2024                       |
| <b>Pre-requisites:</b> |   |                     | <b>Data Structures</b>                  |                       |               |                                  |
| <b>COURSE OUTCOMES</b> |   |                     |   |                       |               | <b>Knowledge Levels</b>          |
| <b>CO1</b>             | Discover the performance of an algorithm using asymptotic notation.   |                     |   |                       |               | K2                               |
| <b>CO2</b>             | Understand basic graph concepts and analyze their connected components.   |                     |   |                       |               | K3                               |
| <b>CO3</b>             | Use divide and conquer strategies, greedy methods to solve optimization problems.   |                     |   |                       |               | K3                               |
| <b>CO4</b>             | Understand Dynamic Programming, Backtracking to solve complex problems like shortest paths and Travelling Salesperson problems. |                     |   |                       |               | K2                               |
| <b>CO5</b>             | Learn Branch and Bound techniques and understand NP Hard, NP Complete problems.   |                     |   |                       |               | K2                               |
| Unit                   | Out Comes / Bloom's Level   | Topics No.          | Topics/Activity                         | Text Book / Reference | Contact Hour  | Delivery Method                  |
| <b>UNIT- I</b>         |   |                     |   |                       |               |                                  |
| I                      | CO1: Discover the performance of an algorithm using asymptotic notation. (K2)   | 1.1                 | Introduction to Algorithm Analysis      | T1,R1                 | 1             | Chalk & Talk, PPT                |
|                        |   | 1.2                 | Space and Time Complexity analysis      | T1,R1                 | 1             |                                  |
|                        |   | 1.3                 | Asymptotic Notations                    | T1,R1                 | 2             |                                  |
|                        |   | 1.4                 | Introduction to AVL Tree                | T1,R1                 | 1             |                                  |
|                        |   | 1.4.1               | AVL Tree Creation, Insertion operations | T1,R1                 | 2             |                                  |
|                        |   | 1.4.2               | Deletion operation in AVL Tree          | T1,R1                 | 2             |                                  |
|                        |   | 1.4.3               | AVL Tree Applications                   | T1,R1                 | 1             |                                  |
|                        |   | 1.5                 | Introduction to B-Tree                  | T1,R1                 | 1             |                                  |
|                        |   | 1.5.1               | B-tree Creation, Insertion              | T1,R1                 | 2             |                                  |



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|  |  |                      |  |                       |    |                   |
|--|--|----------------------|--|-----------------------|----|-------------------|
|  |  |                      | operations                                   |                       |    |                   |
|  |  | 1.5.2                | Deletion operation in B Tree                 | T1,R1                 | 1  |                   |
|  |  | 1.5.3                | B Tree Applications                          | T1,R1                 | 1  |                   |
|  |  | Revision of Unit - I |  |                       |    | 1                 |
| Total  |  |                      |  |                       | 16 |                   |
| UNIT- II: Heap Trees, Graphs                 |  |                      |  |                       |    |                   |
| II   | CO2: Understand basic graph concepts and analyze their connected components.(K3)           | 2.1                  | Introduction to Heap Trees (Priority Queues) | T1,R2,R3              | 2  | Chalk & Talk, PPT |
|  |  | 2.1.1                | Min Heap Tree operations                     | T1,R2,R3              | 2  |                   |
|  |  | 2.1.2                | Min Heap Tree operations                     | T1,R2,R3              | 2  |                   |
|  |  | 2.1.3                | Heap Tree Applications                       | T1,R2,R3              | 2  |                   |
|  |  | 2.2                  | Introduction to Graphs                       | T1,R2,R3              | 1  |                   |
|  |  | 2.2.1                | Terminology                                  | T1,R2,R3              |    |                   |
|  |  | 2.2.2                | Graph Representations                        | T1,R2,R3              | 1  |                   |
|  |  | 2.2.3                | Basic Search and Traversals                  | T1,R2,R3              | 2  |                   |
|  |  | 2.2.4                | Connected Components                         | T1,R2,R3              | 1  |                   |
|  |  | 2.2.5                | Biconnected Components                       | T1,R2,R3              | 1  |                   |
|  |  | 2.2.6                | Applications of Graphs                       | T1,R2,R3              | 2  |                   |
|  |  |                      |  | Revision of Unit - II |    |                   |
| Total  |  |                      |  |                       | 17 |                   |
| UNIT- III: Divide and Conquer, Greedy Method |  |                      |  |                       |    |                   |
|  |  | 3.1                  | Introduction to Divide and Conquer           | T2                    | 1  | Chalk & Talk, PPT |
| III  | CO3: Use divide and conquer strategies, greedy methods to solve optimization problems.(K3) | 3.1.1                | The General Method                           | T2,R3,R4,R5           | 1  |                   |
|  |  | 3.1.2                | Quick Sort                                   | T2,R3,R4,R5           | 1  |                   |
|  |  | 3.1.3                | Merge Sort                                   | T2,R3,R4,R5           | 1  |                   |
|  |  | 3.1.4                | Strassen's matrix multiplication             | T2,R3,R4,R5           | 2  |                   |
|  |  | 3.2                  | Introduction to Greedy method                | T2                    | 1  |                   |
|  |  | 3.2.1                | General Method                               | T2,R3,R4,R5           | 1  |                   |
|  |  | 3.2.2                | Job Sequencing with deadlines                | T2,R3,R4,R5           | 1  |                   |
|  |  | 3.2.3                | Knapsack Problem                             | T2,R3,R4,R5           | 1  |                   |





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|   |  |                       |  |             |    |                   |    |
|---|--|-----------------------|--|-------------|----|-------------------|----|
|   |  | 3.2.4                 | Minimum cost spanning trees  | T2,R3,R4,R5 | 2  |                   |    |
|   |  | 3.2.5                 | Single Source Shortest Paths   | T2,R3,R4,R5 | 1  |                   |    |
| Revision of Unit - III                                      |  |                       |  |             | 1  |                   |    |
| Total   |  |                       |  |             | 14 |                   |    |
| UNIT- IV: Dynamic Programming, Backtracking                 |  |                       |  |             |    |                   |    |
| IV  | CO4: Understand Dynamic Programming, Backtracking to solve complex problems like shortest paths and Travelling Salesperson problems.(K2) | 4.1                   | Introduction to Dynamic Programming                                    | T2          | 1  | Chalk & Talk, PPT |    |
|   |  | 4.1.1                 | General Method   | T2,R6       | 1  |                   |    |
|   |  | 4.1.2                 | All pairs shortest paths   | T2,R6       | 1  |                   |    |
|   |  | 4.1.3                 | Single Source Shortest Paths– General Weights (Bellman Ford Algorithm) | T2,R6       | 2  |                   |    |
|   |  | 4.1.4                 | Optimal Binary Search Trees  | T2,R6       | 1  |                   |    |
|   |  | 4.1.5                 | 0/1 Knapsack   | T2,R6       | 1  |                   |    |
|   |  | 4.1.6                 | String Editing   | T2,R6       | 1  |                   |    |
|   |  | 4.1.7                 | Travelling Salesperson problem   | T2,R6       | 1  |                   |    |
|   |  | 4.2                   | Introduction to Backtracking   | T2          | 1  |                   |    |
|   |  | 4.2.1                 | General Method   | T2,R6       | 1  |                   |    |
|   |  | 4.2.2                 | 8-Queens Problem   | T2,R6       | 1  |                   |    |
|   |  | 4.2.3                 | Sum of Subsets problem   | T2,R6       | 1  |                   |    |
|   |  | 4.2.4                 | Graph Coloring   | T2,R6       | 1  |                   |    |
|   |  | 4.2.5                 | 0/1 Knapsack Problem   | T2,R6       | 1  |                   |    |
|   |  | Revision of Unit - IV |  |             |    |                   | 1  |
|   |  | Total                 |  |             |    |                   | 16 |
| UNIT- V: Branch and Bound, NP Hard and NP Complete Problems |  |                       |  |             |    |                   |    |
| V   | CO5: Learn Branch and Bound techniques and understand NP Hard, NP Complete problems.(K2)   | 5.1                   | Introduction to Branch and Bound                                       | T2          | 1  | Chalk & Talk, PPT |    |
|   |  | 5.1.1                 | The General Method   | T2, R7      | 1  |                   |    |
|   |  | 5.1.2                 | 0/1 Knapsack Problem   | T2, R7      | 1  |                   |    |
|   |  | 5.1.3                 | Travelling Salesperson problem.  | T2, R7      | 1  |                   |    |
|   |  | 5.2                   | Introduction NP Hard and NP Complete Problems                          | T2,R7       | 1  |                   |    |
|   |  | 5.2.1                 | Basic Concepts   | T2, R7      | 1  |                   |    |
|   |  | 5.2.2                 | Cook's theorem   | T2, R7      | 1  |                   |    |



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|                             |   |   |                     |    |
|-----------------------------|---|---|---------------------|----|
|                             | 5.2.3   | NP Hard Graph Problems: Clique Decision Problem (CDP) | T2, R7              | 1  |
|                             | 5.2.4   | Chromatic Number Decision Problem (CNDP)              | T2, R7              | 1  |
|                             | 5.2.5   | Traveling Salesperson Decision Problem (TSP)          | T2, R7              | 1  |
|                             | Revision of Unit - V  |   |                     | 1  |
| Total                       |   |   |                     | 11 |
| CUMULATIVE PROPOSED PERIODS |   |   |                     | 74 |
| Text Books:                 |   |   |                     |    |
| S.No                        | AUTHORS, BOOK TITLE, EDITION, PUBLISHER, YEAR OF PUBLICATION  |   |                     |    |
| 1                           | Horowitz, Ellis; Sahni, Sartaj; Mehta, Dinesh , Fundamentals of Data Structures in C++, 2nd Edition Universities Press, 2006.                     |   |                     |    |
| 2                           | Ellis Horowitz, Sartaj Sahni, Sanguthevar Rajasekaran, Computer Algorithms/C++ 2nd Edition University Press, 2019.                                |   |                     |    |
| Reference Books:            |   |   |                     |    |
| S.No                        | AUTHORS, BOOK TITLE, EDITION, PUBLISHER, YEAR OF PUBLICATION  |   |                     |    |
| 1                           | Robert Kruse, Data Structures and program design in C, 2 <sup>nd</sup> Edition, Pearson Education Asia 2006.                                      |   |                     |    |
| 2                           | Trembley & Sorenson, An introduction to Data Structures with applications, McGrawHill, 2017.  |   |                     |    |
| 3                           | Donald E Knuth, The Art of Computer Programming, Vol1: Fundamental Algorithms, Addison-Wesley, 1997.  |   |                     |    |
| 4                           | Langsam, Augenstein & Tanenbaum, Data Structures using C & C++, Pearson, 1995.  |   |                     |    |
| 5                           | N.Wirth, Algorithms + Data Structures & Programs, 1 <sup>st</sup> edition, PHI, 2009.   |   |                     |    |
| 6                           | Horowitz Sahni & Mehta, Fundamentals of Data Structures in C++: Galgottia Pub, 2008.  |   |                     |    |
| 7                           | Thomas Standish, Data structures in Java:, 4 <sup>th</sup> edition, Pearson Education Asia, 2021.   |   |                     |    |
| Web References              |   |   |                     |    |
| 1                           | <a href="https://www.tutorialspoint.com/advanced_data_structures/index.asp">https://www.tutorialspoint.com/advanced_data_structures/index.asp</a> |   |                     |    |
| 2                           | <a href="http://peterindia.net/Algorithms.html">http://peterindia.net/Algorithms.html</a>   |   |                     |    |
| 3                           | Introduction to Algorithms (youtube.com)  |   |                     |    |
| 4                           | <a href="https://www.swarnandhra.ac.in/dsv">https://www.swarnandhra.ac.in/dsv</a>   |   |                     |    |
| 5                           | <a href="http://bit.ly/BRK_DSV">bit.ly/BRK_DSV</a>  |   |                     |    |
|                             |   | Name  | Signature with Date |    |
| i.                          | Faculty   | Mrs. V. Sri Lakshmi                                   | V. Sri Lakshmi      |    |
| ii.                         | Course Coordinator  | Dr. G. Sudhakar                                       | G. Sudhakar         |    |
| iii.                        | Module Coordinator  | Dr. B. Rama Krishna                                   | B. Rama Krishna     |    |
| iv.                         | Programme Coordinator   | Dr. B. Rama Krishna                                   | B. Rama Krishna     |    |

Principal